

# Presidents, Congresses, and Chief Justices: 1789–2001

Term	President and Vice President	Party of President	Congress	Majority Party		Chief Justice of the United States
				House	Senate	
1789–1797	<b>George Washington</b> John Adams	None	1st	(N/A)	(N/A)	John Jay (1789–1795)
			2d	(N/A)	(N/A)	John Rutledge (1795)
			3d	(N/A)	(N/A)	Oliver Ellsworth (1796–1800)
			4th	(N/A)	(N/A)	
1797–1801	<b>John Adams</b> Thomas Jefferson	Federalist	5th	(N/A)	(N/A)	Oliver Ellsworth (1796–1800)
			6th	Fed	Fed	John Marshall (1801–1835)
1801–1809	<b>Thomas Jefferson</b> Aaron Burr (1801–1805) George Clinton (1805–1809)	Democratic-Republican	7th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	John Marshall (1801–1835)
			8th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			9th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			10th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
1809–1817	<b>James Madison</b> George Clinton (1809–1812) <sup>a</sup> Elbridge Gerry (1813–1814) <sup>a</sup>	Democratic-Republican	11th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	John Marshall (1801–1835)
			12th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			13th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			14th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
1817–1825	<b>James Monroe</b> Daniel D. Tompkins	Democratic-Republican	15th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	John Marshall (1801–1835)
			16th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			17th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
			18th	Dem-Rep	Dem-Rep	
1825–1829	<b>John Quincy Adams</b> John C. Calhoun	National-Republican	19th	Nat'l Rep	Nat'l Rep	John Marshall (1801–1835)
			20th	Dem	Dem	
1829–1837	<b>Andrew Jackson</b> John C. Calhoun (1829–1832) <sup>b</sup> Martin Van Buren (1833–1837)	Democrat	21st	Dem	Dem	John Marshall (1801–1835)
			22d	Dem	Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
			23d	Dem	Dem	
			24th	Dem	Dem	
1837–1841	<b>Martin Van Buren</b> Richard M. Johnson	Democrat	25th	Dem	Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
			26th	Dem	Dem	
1841	<b>William H. Harrison</b> <sup>a</sup> John Tyler (1841)	Whig				Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
1841–1845	<b>John Tyler</b> (VP vacant)	Whig	27th	Whig	Whig	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
			28th	Dem	Whig	
1845–1849	<b>James K. Polk</b> George M. Dallas	Democrat	29th	Dem	Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
			30th	Whig	Dem	
1849–1850	<b>Zachary Taylor</b> <sup>a</sup> Millard Fillmore	Whig	31st	Dem	Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
1850–1853	<b>Millard Fillmore</b> (VP vacant)	Whig	32d	Dem	Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)

Term	President and Vice President	Party of President	Congress	House	Senate	Chief Justice of the United States
1853–1857	<b>Franklin Pierce</b> William R.D. King (1853) <sup>a</sup>	Democrat	33d 34th	Dem Rep	Dem Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
1857–1861	<b>James Buchanan</b> John C. Breckinridge	Democrat	35th 36th	Dem Rep	Dem Dem	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864)
1861–1865	<b>Abraham Lincoln</b> <sup>a</sup> Hannibal Hamlin (1861–1865) Andrew Johnson (1865)	Republican	37th 38th 38th	Rep Rep Rep	Rep Rep Rep	Roger B. Taney (1836–1864) Salmon P. Chase (1864–1873)
1865–1869	<b>Andrew Johnson</b> (VP vacant)	Republican	39th 40th	Union Rep	Union Rep	Salmon P. Chase (1864–1873)
1869–1877	<b>Ulysses S. Grant</b> Schuyler Colfax (1869–1873) Henry Wilson (1873–1875) <sup>a</sup>	Republican	41st 42d 43d 44th	Rep Rep Rep Dem	Rep Rep Rep Rep	Salmon P. Chase (1864–1873) Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888)
1877–1881	<b>Rutherford B. Hayes</b> William A. Wheeler	Republican	45th 46th	Dem Dem	Rep Dem	Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888)
1881	<b>James A. Garfield</b> <sup>a</sup> Chester A. Arthur	Republican	47th	Rep	Rep	Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888)
1881–1885	<b>Chester A. Arthur</b> (VP vacant)	Republican	48th	Dem	Rep	Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888)
1885–1889	<b>Grover Cleveland</b> Thomas A. Hendricks (1885) <sup>a</sup>	Democrat	49th 50th	Dem Dem	Rep Rep	Morrison R. Waite (1874–1888) Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910)
1889–1893	<b>Benjamin Harrison</b> Levi P. Morton	Republican	51st 52d	Rep Dem	Rep Rep	Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910)
1893–1897	<b>Grover Cleveland</b> Adlai E. Stevenson	Democrat	53d 54th	Dem Rep	Dem Rep	Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910)
1897–1901	<b>William McKinley</b> <sup>a</sup> Garret A. Hobart (1897–1899) <sup>a</sup> Theodore Roosevelt (1901)	Republican	55th 56th	Rep Rep	Rep Rep	Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910)
1901–1909	<b>Theodore Roosevelt</b> (VP vacant, 1901–1905) Charles W. Fairbanks (1905–1909)	Republican	57th 58th 59th 60th	Rep Rep Rep Rep	Rep Rep Rep Rep	Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910)
1909–1913	<b>William Howard Taft</b> James S. Sherman (1909–1912) <sup>a</sup>	Republican	61st 62d	Rep Dem	Rep Rep	Melville W. Fuller (1888–1910) Edward D. White (1910–1921)
1913–1921	<b>Woodrow Wilson</b> Thomas R. Marshall	Democrat	63d 64th 65th 66th	Dem Dem Dem Rep	Dem Dem Dem Rep	Edward D. White (1910–1921)
1921–1923	<b>Warren G. Harding</b> <sup>a</sup> Calvin Coolidge	Republican	67th	Rep	Rep	William Howard Taft (1921–1930)
1923–1929	<b>Calvin Coolidge</b> (VP vacant, 1923–1925) Charles G. Dawes (1925–1929)	Republican	68th 69th 70th	Rep Rep Rep	Rep Rep Rep	William Howard Taft (1921–1930)
1929–1933	<b>Herbert Hoover</b> Charles Curtis	Republican	71st 72d	Rep Dem	Rep Rep	William Howard Taft (1921–1930) Charles Evans Hughes (1930–1941)
1933–1945	<b>Franklin D. Roosevelt</b> <sup>a</sup> John N. Garner (1933–1941) Henry A. Wallace (1941–1945)	Democrat	73d 74th 75th	Dem Dem Dem	Dem Dem Dem	Charles Evans Hughes (1930–1941) Harlan F. Stone (1941–1946)

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1933–1945	<b>Franklin D. Roosevelt</b> <sup>a</sup> Harry S Truman (1945)	Democrat	73d 76th 77th 78th	Dem Dem Dem Dem	Dem Dem Dem Dem	Charles Evans Hughes (1930–1941)
1945–1953	<b>Harry S Truman</b> (VP vacant, 1945–1949) Alben W. Barkley (1949–1953)	Democrat	79th 80th 81st 82d	Dem Rep Dem Dem	Dem Rep Dem Dem	Harlan F. Stone (1941–1946) Frederick M. Vinson (1946–1953)
1953–1961	<b>Dwight D. Eisenhower</b> Richard M. Nixon	Republican	83d 84th 85th 86th	Rep Dem Dem Dem	Rep Dem Dem Dem	Frederick M. Vinson (1946–1953) Earl Warren (1953–1969)
1961–1963	<b>John F. Kennedy</b> <sup>a</sup> Lyndon B. Johnson (1961–1963)	Democrat	87th	Dem	Dem	Earl Warren (1953–1969)
1963–1969	<b>Lyndon B. Johnson</b> (VP vacant, 1963–1965) Hubert H. Humphrey (1965–1969)	Democrat	88th 89th 90th	Dem Dem Dem	Dem Dem Dem	Earl Warren (1953–1969)
1969–1974	<b>Richard M. Nixon</b> <sup>c</sup> Spiro T. Agnew (1969–1973) <sup>b</sup> Gerald R. Ford (1973–1974) <sup>d</sup>	Republican	91st 92d	Dem Dem	Dem Dem	Earl Warren (1953–1969) Warren E. Burger (1969–1986)
1974–1977	<b>Gerald R. Ford</b> Nelson A. Rockefeller	Republican	93d 94th	Dem Dem	Dem Dem	Warren E. Burger (1969–1986)
1977–1981	<b>Jimmy Carter</b> Walter Mondale	Democrat	95th 96th	Dem Dem	Dem Dem	Warren E. Burger (1969–1986)
1981–1989	<b>Ronald Reagan</b> George Bush	Republican	97th 98th 99th 100th	Dem Dem Dem Dem	Rep Rep Rep Dem	Warren E. Burger (1969–1986) William H. Rehnquist (1986– )
1989–1993	<b>George Bush</b> J. Danforth Quayle	Republican	101st 102d	Dem Dem	Dem Dem	William H. Rehnquist (1986– )
1993–2001	<b>William J. Clinton</b> Albert Gore Jr.	Democrat	103d 104th 105th 106th	Dem Rep Rep Rep	Dem Rep Rep Rep	William H. Rehnquist (1986– )
2001–	<b>George W. Bush</b> Richard Cheney	Republican	107th	Rep	Dem	William H. Rehnquist (1986– )

<sup>a</sup>Died in office.

<sup>b</sup>Resigned from the vice presidency.

<sup>c</sup>Resigned from the presidency.

<sup>d</sup>Appointed vice president.