

Supreme Court Justices



Name	Terms of Service*	Appointed by	Name	Terms of Service*	Appointed by
John Jay [†]	1789–1795	Washington	John A. Campbell	1853–1861	Pierce
James Wilson	1789–1798	Washington	Nathan Clifford	1858–1881	Buchanan
John Rutledge	1790–1791	Washington	Noah H. Swayne	1862–1881	Lincoln
William Cushing	1790–1810	Washington	Samuel F. Miller	1862–1890	Lincoln
John Blair	1790–1796	Washington	David Davis	1862–1877	Lincoln
James Iredell	1790–1799	Washington	Stephen J. Field	1863–1897	Lincoln
Thomas Johnson	1792–1793	Washington	Salmon P. Chase	1864–1873	Lincoln
William Paterson	1793–1806	Washington	William Strong	1870–1880	Grant
John Rutledge [‡]	1795	Washington	Joseph P. Bradley	1870–1892	Grant
Samuel Chase	1796–1811	Washington	Ward Hunt	1873–1882	Grant
Oliver Ellsworth	1796–1800	Washington	Morrison R. Waite	1873–1882	Grant
Bushrod Washington	1799–1829	J. Adams	John M. Harlan	1877–1911	Hayes
Alfred Moore	1800–1804	J. Adams	William B. Woods	1881–1887	Hayes
John Marshall	1801–1835	J. Adams	Stanley Matthews	1881–1889	Garfield
William Johnson	1804–1834	Jefferson	Horace Gray	1882–1902	Arthur
Brockholst Livingston	1807–1823	Jefferson	Samuel Blatchford	1882–1893	Arthur
Thomas Todd	1807–1826	Jefferson	Lucius Q. C. Lamar	1888–1893	Cleveland
Gabriel Duval	1811–1835	Madison	Melville W. Fuller	1888–1910	Cleveland
Joseph Story	1812–1845	Madison	David J. Brewer	1890–1910	B. Harrison
Smith Thompson	1823–1843	Monroe	Henry B. Brown	1891–1906	B. Harrison
Robert Trimble	1826–1828	J. Q. Adams	George Shiras, Jr.	1892–1903	B. Harrison
John McLean	1830–1861	Jackson	Howell E. Jackson	1893–1895	B. Harrison
Henry Baldwin	1830–1844	Jackson	Edward D. White	1894–1910	Cleveland
James M. Wayne	1835–1867	Jackson	Rufus W. Peckham	1896–1909	Cleveland
Roger B. Taney	1836–1864	Jackson	Joseph McKenna	1898–1925	McKinley
Philip P. Barbour	1836–1841	Jackson	Oliver W. Holmes	1902–1932	T. Roosevelt
John Cartron	1837–1865	Van Buren	William R. Day	1903–1922	T. Roosevelt
John McKinley	1838–1852	Van Buren	William H. Moody	1906–1910	T. Roosevelt
Peter V. Daniel	1842–1860	Van Buren	Horace H. Lurton	1910–1914	Taft
Samuel Nelson	1845–1872	Tyler	Charles E. Hughes	1910–1916	Taft
Levi Woodbury	1845–1851	Polk	Willis Van Devanter	1911–1937	Taft
Robert C. Grier	1846–1870	Polk	Joseph R. Lamar	1911–1916	Taft
Benjamin R. Curtis	1851–1857	Fillmore	Edward D. White	1910–1921	Taft
			Mahlon Pitney	1912–1922	Taft
			James C. McReynolds	1914–1941	Wilson
			Louis D. Brandeis	1916–1939	Wilson
			John H. Clarke	1916–1922	Wilson

*The term of service begins in the year in which the judicial oath was administered; some received their commissions (“letters patent”) in the preceding year.

[†]Chief Justices in bold type.

[‡]Acting Chief Justice; Senate refused to confirm appointment.

Name	Terms of Service*	Appointed by
William H. Taft	1921–1930	Harding
George Sutherland	1922–1938	Harding
Pierce Butler	1923–1939	Harding
Edward T. Sanford	1923–1930	Harding
Harlan F. Stone	1925–1941	Coolidge
Charles E. Hughes	1930–1941	Hoover
Owen J. Roberts	1930–1945	Hoover
Benjamin N. Cardozo	1932–1938	Hoover
Hugo L. Black	1937–1971	F. Roosevelt
Stanley F. Reed	1938–1957	F. Roosevelt
Felix Frankfurter	1939–1962	F. Roosevelt
William O. Douglas	1939–1975	F. Roosevelt
Frank Murphy	1940–1949	F. Roosevelt
Harlan F. Stone	1941–1946	F. Roosevelt
James F. Byrnes	1941–1942	F. Roosevelt
Robert H. Jackson	1941–1954	F. Roosevelt
Wiley B. Rutledge	1943–1949	F. Roosevelt
Harold H. Burton	1945–1958	Truman
Frederick M. Vinson	1946–1953	Truman
Tom C. Clark	1949–1967	Truman
Sherman Minton	1949–1956	Truman
Earl Warren	1953–1969	Eisenhower

Name	Terms of Service*	Appointed by
John Marshall Harlan	1955–1971	Eisenhower
William J. Brennan, Jr.	1956–1990	Eisenhower
Charles E. Whittaker	1957–1962	Eisenhower
Potter Stewart	1958–1981	Eisenhower
Byron R. White	1962–1993	Kennedy
Arthur J. Goldberg	1962–1965	Kennedy
Abe Fortas	1965–1969	L. Johnson
Thurgood Marshall	1967–1991	L. Johnson
Warren E. Burger	1969–1986	Nixon
Harry A. Blackmun	1970–1994	Nixon
Lewis F. Powell, Jr.	1971–1987	Nixon
William H. Rehnquist	1971–1986	Nixon
John Paul Stevens	1975–	Ford
Sandra Day O'Connor	1981–	Reagan
William H. Rehnquist	1986–	Reagan
Antonin Scalia	1986–	Reagan
Anthony M. Kennedy	1988–	Reagan
David H. Souter	1990–	Bush
Clarence Thomas	1991–	Bush
Ruth Bader Ginsburg	1992–	Clinton
Stephen G. Breyer	1994–	Clinton